

# Grange Park Primary School Year 4 Spring 2 Geography

## Brilliant Britain

### Physical Features

<b>River</b>	A natural flowing watercourse, usually freshwater, flowing towards an ocean, sea, lake or another river.
<b>Mountain</b>	An elevated portion of the Earth's crust, generally with steep sides that show significant exposed bedrock.
<b>Terrain</b>	An area of land.
<b>Sea</b>	A body of water that covers over 70 per cent of the Earth's surface

### Human Features

<b>Town</b>	A built up area with a name, defined boundaries and local government that is larger than a village and smaller than a city.
<b>City</b>	A large human settlement. A permanent and densely settled place, which usually has a cathedral.
<b>School</b>	An educational institution designed to provide learning spaces and learning environments for the teaching of students.
<b>Church</b>	A building for Christian religious activities



### Key Places

<b>Britain</b>	The United Kingdom of Great Britain and Northern Ireland commonly known as the UK or Britain is a sovereign country in North-Western Europe.
<b>England</b>	A country that is part of the United Kingdom, which shares its land borders with Wales to its west and Scotland to its north.
<b>Scotland</b>	Is part of the United Kingdom covering the northern third of the island of Great Britain.
<b>Wales</b>	Is a country in southwest Great Britain known for its rugged coastline, mountainous national parks, distinctive welsh language and Celtic culture



### Key Vocabulary

<b>British Isles</b>	Consists of two main islands Britain and Ireland, and many smaller islands including the Hebrides, Shetland and Orkney Islands, the Isles of Scilly and the Isle of Man.
<b>United Kingdom</b>	England, Scotland, Wales and Northern Ireland.
<b>landscape</b>	The natural and man-made features of an area of land.
<b>county</b>	An area governed by a County Council.
<b>vegetation</b>	The plant life of a region.
<b>sustainable</b>	Having sufficient resources for future generations.
<b>agriculture</b>	Farming including growing crops and raising animals.
<b>environmental concerns</b>	Problems that threaten the Earth such as global warming and pollution.

