

## Grange Park Primary School Year 4 Summer 1 and 2 History

### Rampaging Romans: Ancient Rome 27 BC - 476 AD

Timeline		Key People/Key places		Key Vocabulary	
55 BC	Julius Caesar attempts first invasion.	Aulus Plautius	General who led Roman invasion army in 43 AD	<b>invasion</b>	To try and take over a place by force.
54 BC	Julius Caesar attempts second invasion and retreats.	Claudius	Emperor who ordered the invasion.	<b>immigration</b>	To move from a native region into another country to live.
43 AD	Successful invasion ordered by Claudius.	Gaius Suetonius Paulinus	First Governor.	<b>tribe</b>	A group of people of the same race, language and customs.
60 AD	Iceni revolt led by Boudicca.	Prasutagus	King of the Iceni.	<b>emperor</b>	The leader of an empire.
122 AD	Construction of Hadrian's wall.	Boudicca	Queen of the Iceni.	<b>general</b>	Commander of divisions.
200 AD	Introduction of Christianity.	Julius Caesar	Roman General who named himself dictator of the Roman Empire.	<b>citizen</b>	A person who lives in a particular place.
306 AD	Constantine proclaimed emperor in York.	Hadrian	Emperor who ordered the building of the wall between Scotland and Roman Britain.	<b>amphitheatre</b>	An open air venue used for entertainment, performances and sports.
406 AD	Suevi, Alans, Vandals and Burgundians attack Gaul, and break contact between Rome and Britain: Remaining Roman army in Britain mutinies.	Ancient Rome	Powerful civilisation that ruled much of Europe for nearly 1000 years.	<b>legion</b>	A military organisation in the army of Ancient Rome.
408 AD	Devastating attacks by the Picts, Scots and Saxons.	Pompeii	Ancient Roman city in Campania, Italy.	<b>auxiliary</b>	A person who assists the military.
409 AD	Britons expel Roman officials and fight for themselves.	Mount Vesuvius	The volcano that erupted and destroyed the city of Pompeii in 79 AD.	<b>fortified</b>	To strengthen and secure a place with defensive work as protection against attack.
410 AD	Britain is independent.	Britain	An island off the north-western coast of continental Europe.	<b>centurion</b>	The commander of a century in the Ancient Roman army.
440-500 AD	Civil war and famine in Britain; Pictish invasions: Many towns and cities are in ruins.	<b>Who were the ancient Romans?</b>		<b>siege</b>	A military blockade of a city or fortified place to compel it to surrender.
480-550 AD	Arrival of Anglo-Saxons.	<p>The Romans were a cultural group that came to rule large parts of Europe through conquests made during the Roman Republic and then later Roman Empire.</p> <p>The Romans came to Britain nearly 2000 years ago and changed it. Evidence of their settlement can be seen in the ruins of Roman buildings, forts, roads and baths all over Britain.</p>		<b>rebellion</b>	Fighting back and opposing the people who have attacked you.

